

1. ZNAČAJ I SPECIFIČNA ULOGA RANOG OBRAZOVANJA

*Saša Milić**

Sažetak: Rano obrazovanje obuhvata elemente različitih naučnih disciplina, između ostalog, pitanja stimulacije, zdravlja i ishrane, pedagogije, psihologije, sociologije, antropologije, dječjeg razvoja i ekonomije. Ukoliko želimo da podržimo dječiji rast i sveukupni napredak, svakako moramo razumjeti različite aspekte dječjeg razvoja, te unaprijediti uslove življena i obrazovanja u ranom djetinjstvu. Briga i obrazovanje u ranom djetinjstvu uključuju svu neophodnu podršku svakom djetetu kako bi se osigurao njegov opstanak, zaštita, te kako bi se obezbijedio optimalan razvoj svih njegovih/njenih potencijala. S obzirom na to da su djeca ljudski kapital budućnosti, rano obrazovanje je širom svijeta prepoznato kao esencijalni element svake dugoročne, održive razvojne strategije.

Ključne riječi: *rano djetinjstvo, razvoj, obrazovanje, potencijali, pedagogija*

Abstract: Early Childhood Care and Education combines elements from the areas of infant stimulation, health and nutrition, pedagogy, psychology, sociology, anthropology, child development and economics, among others. If we want to support young children and help them to thrive, then we need to understand the many facets of their development, and also address the contexts in which they are living. Early Childhood Care and Education includes all the support necessary for every child to realize his/her right to survival, to protection and to care that will ensure optimal development of his/her potentials. Because the world's young children are the human capital of the future, early education is becoming recognized worldwide as an essential element in any long-term, sustainable development strategy.

Key words: *early childhood, development, education, potentials, pedagogy*

1. 1. EVROPSKA/GLOBALNA DIMENZIJA RANO OBRAZOVANJA

Strateški dokumenti vezani za perspektive razvoja obrazovanja u XXI stoljeću agencija Ujedinjenih nacija (Unicef, Unesko, UNPF, UNFEM, UNHCR i dr.), bez izuzetka naglašavaju veliki značaj ranog obrazovanja, te da uloga predškolskih institu-

* Prof. dr Saša Milić, Filozofski fakultet Nikšić, Univerzitet Crne Gore

-
- [19] Peeters, J.: *The Construction of a New Profession – A European perspective on professionalism in Early Childhood Education and Care*, Amsterdam: SWP Publisher, 2008, str. 27–28, 65, 71.
 - [20] Roma, P. G., Ruggiero, A. M., Schwandt, M.: *The kids are right: Maternal behavioral interactions and stress reactivity in infants of differentially reared Rhesus monkeys*, Journal od Development Processes, 1, pp. 103–122.
 - [21] *Scaling-up Early Child Development in the Developing World*, Washington: Wolfesohn Center for Development – Brookings Institute, 2009.
 - [22] Shanker, S. G.: *In Search of the Patways that Lead to Mentally Healthy Children*, Toronto: University of York, 2009.
 - [23] *Strategija Građanskog vaspitanja i Građanskog obrazovanja u osnovnim i srednjim školama u Crnoj Gori: 2007 – 2010*, Podgorica: Ministarstvo prosvjete i nauke CG, 2007, str. 9.
 - [24] *Towards an EU Strategy on the Right of the Child (COM 2006, no. 367 final)*, Brussels: European Commission, 2006.
 - [25] *Učenje – blago u nama: Izvješće Unesku međunarodnog povjerenstva za razvoj obrazovanja za 21. stoljeće /urednik Jacques Delors/*, Zagreb: Educa, 1998, str. 135, 136.
 - [26] Urban, M.: *Strategies for Change. Gesellschafts – und fachpolitische Strategien zur Reform des Systems fruhkindlicher Bildung*, Halle: Bertelsmans Stiftung, 2006, str. 54.
 - [27] Wagner, J. T.: *Introduction: International perspectives and Nordic contributions. In S. Brostrom & J. T. Wagner: Early childhood education in a five Nordic countries: Perspectives on the transition from preschool to school*, Arhus: System Academic Press, 2003, str. 14.
 - [28] *Young children and their services: developing a European approach – A Children in Europe Policy paper*, Childern in Europe, 2008.
 - [29] Zakon o predškolskom vaspitanju i obrazovanju, Podgorica: „Službeni list CG”, br. 64/02 i 49/07.
 - [30] Mitchell, A. W.: *Four good reasons why ECE is not just important, but essential*, Magazine „Exchange”, Redmond, WA: Exchange Press, May/June 2009.

